

The Taxonomicon

Systema Naturae 2000

Classification of
Class *Magnoliopsida*
(plants)
down to Family

Compiled by Drs. S.J. Brands
Universal Taxonomic Services

29 May 2023

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- Class Magnoliopsida -

[Kingdom *Plantae*: Phylum *Tracheophyta* - plants]

Class *Magnoliopsida** Brongn. (1843)

- 1 Superorder *Amborellanae* M.W.Chase & Reveal (2009)
 - 1 Order *Amborellales** Melikyan, A.V.Bobrov & Zaytzeva (1999)
 - 1 Family *Amborellaceae** Pichon (1948), nom. cons.
- 2.1 Superorder *Nymphaeanae* Thorne *ex* Reveal (1992)
 - 1 Order *Nymphaeales** Salisb. *ex* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1.1 Family †*Archaeofrustraceae* Dilcher, G.Sun & Nixon (2002)
 - 1.2 Family *Hydatellaceae* U.Hamann (1976)
 - 2.1 Family *Cabombaceae* Rich. *ex* A.Rich. (1822), nom. cons. - water-shield family
 - 2.2 Family *Nymphaeaceae** Salisb. (1805), nom. cons. - water lilies
- 2.2.1 Superorder *Austrobaileyanae* Doweld *ex* M.W.Chase & Reveal (2009)
 - 1 Order *Austrobaileyales** Takht. *ex* Reveal (1992)
 - 1 Family *Austrobaileyaceae** Croizat (1943), nom. cons. - Austrobaileya family
 - 2 Family *Trimeniaceae* Gibbs (1917), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Schisandraceae* Blume (1830), nom. cons.
- 2.2.2 [crown] Clade *Mesangiospermae** Donoghue, Doyle & Cantino 2007 [Donoghue, Doyle & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 Superorder *Magnolianae* Takht. (1967)
 - 1.1 Order *Canellales* Cronquist (1957)
 - 1 Family *Canellaceae** Mart. (1832), nom. cons. - Canella family
 - 2 Family *Winteraceae* R.Br. *ex* Lindl. (1830), nom. cons. - Wintera family
 - 1.2 Order *Piperales* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Saururaceae* F.Voigt (1811), nom. cons. - lizard's-tail family
 - 2 Family *Piperaceae** Giseke (1792), nom. cons. - pepper family
 - 3 Family *Aristolochiaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - birthwort family
 - 2.1 Order *Magnoliales** Juss. *ex* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Myristicaceae* R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - nutmeg family
 - 2 Family *Magnoliaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Magnolia family
 - 3 Family *Degeneriaceae* I.W.Bailey & A.C.Sm. (1942), nom. cons. - Degeneria family
 - 4 Family *Himantandraceae* Diels (1917), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Eupomatiaceae* Orb. (1845), nom. cons.
 - 6 Family *Annonaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - custard-apple family
 - 2.2 Order *Laurales* Juss. *ex* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 ?Family †*Priscaceae* Retallack & Dilcher (1981)
 - 2 Family *Calycanthaceae* Lindl. (1819), nom. cons. - strawberry-shrub family
 - 3.1.1 Family *Siparunaceae* Schodde (1970)
 - 3.1.2.1 Family *Gomortegaceae* Reiche (1896), nom. cons. - queule family
 - 3.1.2.2 Family *Atherospermataceae* R.Br. (1814)
 - 3.2.1 Family *Hernandiaceae* Blume (1826), nom. cons. - Hernandia family
 - 3.2.2.1 Family *Monimiaceae* Juss. (1809), nom. cons. - Monimia family
 - 3.2.2.2 Family *Lauraceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - laurel family
 - 2 Order *Chloranthales* Mart. (1835), sedis mutabilis
 - 1 Family *Chloranthaceae** R.Br. *ex* Sims (1820), nom. cons. - Chloranthus family
 - 3.1 Superorder *Lilianae* Takht. (1967) - monocots
 - 1 Order *Acorales* Mart. (1835)
 - 1 Family *Acoraceae** Martinov (1820)
 - 2.1 Order *Alismatales* R.Br. *ex* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Araceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Arum family
 - 2 Family *Tofieldiaceae* Takht. (1995)
 - 3 Family *Alismataceae** Vent. (1799), nom. cons. - water-plantain family
 - 4 Family *Butomaceae* Mirb. (1804), nom. cons. - flowering rush family
 - 5 Family *Hydrocharitaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - tape-grass family
 - 6 Family *Scheuchzeriaceae* F.Rudolphi (1830), nom. cons.
 - 7 Family *Aponogetonaceae* Planch. (1856), nom. cons. - Cape-pondweed family
 - 8.1 Family *Juncaginaceae* Rich. (1808), nom. cons. - arrow-grass family
 - 8.2 Family *Maundiaceae* Nakai (1943)
 - 9.1 Family *Zosteraceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 9.2 Family *Potamogetonaceae* Bercht. & J.Presl (1823), nom. cons. - pondweed family
 - 9.3 Family *Posidoniaceae* Vines (1895), nom. cons.
 - 9.4 Family *Ruppiaceae* Horan. (1834), nom. cons. - ditch-grass family
 - 9.5 Family *Cymodoceaceae* Vines (1895), nom. cons. - Cymodocea family
 - 2.2 [crown] Clade *Petrosaviidae** Graham & Judd 2007 [Graham, Judd & Iles 2020]
 - 1 Order *Petrosaviales** Takht. (1997)
 - 1 Family *Petrosaviaceae** Hutch. (1934), nom. cons.
 - 2.1.1 Order *Dioscoreales* Mart. (1835)
 - 1 Family *Nartheciaceae* Fr. *ex* Bjurzon (1846)
 - 2.1 Family *Taccaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Tacca family
 - 2.2.1 Family *Thismiaceae* J.Agardh (1858), nom. cons.
 - 2.2.2 Family *Burmanniaceae* Blume (1827), nom. cons. - Burmannia family
 - 2.3 Family *Dioscoreaceae** R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - yam family
 - 2.1.2 Order *Pandanales* R.Br. *ex* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Triuridaceae* Gardner (1843), nom. cons. - Triuris family

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- 2 Family *Velloziaceae* J.Agardh (1858), nom. cons. - Vellozia family
 - 3 Family *Stemonaceae* Caruel (1878), nom. cons. - Stemona family
 - 4 Family *Cyclanthaceae* Poit. ex A.Rich. (1824), nom. cons. - Panama hat family
 - 5 Family *Pandanaceae** R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - screw-pine family
 - 2.2.1 Order *Liliales** Perleb (1826) - lilies
 - 1 Family *Campynemataceae* Dumort. (1829)
 - 2 Family *Corsiaceae* Becc. (1878), nom. cons.
 - 3 Family *Melanthiaceae* Batsch ex Borkh. (1797), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Petermanniaceae* Hutch. (1934), nom. cons.
 - 5 Family *Alstroemeriaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Alstroemeria family
 - 6 Family *Colchicaceae* DC. (1804), nom. cons.
 - 7.1 Family *Philesiaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
 - 7.2.1 Family *Ripogonaceae* Conran & Clifford (1985)
 - 7.2.2 Family *Smilacaceae* Vent. (1799), nom. cons. - catbrier family
 - 8 Family *Liliaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - lily family
 - 2.2.2.1 Order *Asparagales* Link (1829)
 - 01 Family *Orchidaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - orchid family
 - 02.1 Family *Boryaceae* M.W.Chase, Rudall & Conran (1997)
 - 02.2 Family *Blandfordiaceae* R.Dahlgren & Clifford (1985)
 - 03 Family *Asteliaceae* Dumort. (1829)
 - 04 Family *Lanariaceae* H.Huber ex R.Dahlgren (1988)
 - 05 Family *Hypoxidaceae* R.Br. (1814), nom. cons. - Hypoxis family
 - 06 Family *Doryanthaceae* R.Dahlgren & Clifford (1985)
 - 07.1 Family *Ixioliriaceae* Nakai (1943)
 - 07.2 Family *Tecophilaeaceae* Leyb. (1862), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Iridaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Iris family
 - 09 Family *Xeronemataceae* M.W.Chase, Rudall & M.F.Fay (2000)
 - 10 Family *Asphodelaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. prop.
 - 11 Family *Amaryllidaceae* J.St.-Hil. (1805), nom. cons. - Amaryllis family
 - 12 Family *Asparagaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 2.2.2.2 [crown] Clade *Commelinidae* Takhtajan 1967 [Graham, Saarela & Judd 2020]
 - 1 Order *Arecales** Bromhead (1840) - palms
 - 1 Family *Dasyopogonaceae* Dumort. (1829)
 - 2 Family *Areceaceae** Bercht. & J.Presl (1820), nom. cons. - palm family
 - 2.1.1 Order *Commelinales** Mirb. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Hanguanaceae* Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 2 Family *Commelinaceae** Mirb. (1804), nom. cons. - spiderwort family
 - 3.1 Family *Philydraceae* Link (1821), nom. cons. - Philydrum family
 - 3.2 Family *Pontederiaceae* Kunth (1816), nom. cons. - water-hyacinth family
 - 3.3 Family *Haemodoraceae* R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - bloodwort family
 - 2.1.2 Order *Zingiberales* Griseb. (1854) - gingers
 - 1 Family *Strelitziaceae* Hutch. (1934), nom. cons. - bird-of-paradise flower family
 - 2 Family *Lowiaceae* Ridl. (1924), nom. cons.
 - 3.1 Family *Heliconiaceae* Vines (1895) - Heliconia family
 - 3.2 Family *Musaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - banana family
 - 4.1 Family *Cannaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Canna family
 - 4.2 Family *Marantaceae* R.Br. (1814), nom. cons. - prayer-plant family
 - 5.1 Family *Costaceae* Nakai (1941)
 - 5.2 Family *Zingiberaceae** Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - ginger family
 - 2.2 Order *Poales** Burnett (1835) - grasses
 - 01 Family *Typhaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - cat-tail family
 - 02 Family *Bromeliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - bromeliad family
 - 03.1 Family *Rapateaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Rapatea family
 - 03.2 Family *Xyridaceae* C.Agardh (1823), nom. cons. - yellow-eyed grass family
 - 04 Family *Eriocaulaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - pipewort family
 - 05 Family *Mayacaceae* Kunth (1842), nom. cons. - Mayaca family
 - 06.1 Family *Thurniaceae* Engl. (1907), nom. cons. - Thurnia family
 - 06.2 Family *Juncaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - rush family
 - 07 Family *Cyperaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - sedge family
 - 08 Family *Restionaceae* R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - Restio family
 - 09 Family *Flagellariaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Flagellaria family
 - 10 Family *Joinvilleaceae* Toml. & A.C.Sm. (1970)
 - 11 Family *Ecdiocolleaceae* D.F.Cutler & Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 12 Family *Poaceae** Barnhart (1895), nom. cons. - grass family
 - 3.2.1 Superorder *Ceratophyllanae* Takht. ex Reveal & Doweld (1999)
 - 1 Order *Ceratophyllales** Link (1829)
 - 1 Family *Ceratophyllaceae** Gray (1822), nom. cons. - hornwort family
 - 3.2.2 Clade *Tricolpatae** Donoghue, Doyle & Cantino 2007 [Donoghue, Doyle & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 [crown] Clade *Eudicotyledoneae** Donoghue, Doyle & Cantino 2007 [Donoghue, Doyle & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 Superorder *Ranunculanae** Takht. ex Reveal (1992)
 - 1 Order *Ranunculales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Eupteleaceae* K.Wilh. (1910), nom. cons.
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- 2 Family *Papaveraceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - poppy family
- 3 Family *Circaeasteraceae* Hutch. (1926), nom. cons. - Circaeaster family
- 4 Family *Lardizabalaceae* R.Br. (1821), nom. cons. - Lardizabala family
- 5 Family *Menispermaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - moonseed family
- 6 Family *Berberidaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - barberry family
- 7.1 [plesion] Genus †*Sagaria* S. Bravi, M.R.B. Lumaga & J.E. Mickle (2010)
- 7.2 Family *Ranunculaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - buttercup family
- 2.1 Superorder *Proteanae* Takht. (1967)
 - 1 Order *Proteales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Sabiaceae* Blume (1851), nom. cons. - Sabia family
 - 2 Family *Nelumbonaceae* A.Rich. (1827), nom. cons.
 - 3.1 Family *Platanaceae* T.Lestib. (1826), nom. cons. - plane-tree family
 - 3.2 Family *Proteaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Protea family
 - 2.2.1 Superorder *Trochodendrales* Takht. ex Reveal (1996)
 - 1 Order *Trochodendrales** Takht. ex Cronquist (1981)
 - 1 Family *Trochodendraceae** Eichler (1865), nom. cons. - yama-kuruma family
 - 2.2.2.1 Superorder *Buxanae* Takht. ex Reveal & Doweld (1999)
 - 1 Order *Buxales** Takht. ex Reveal (1996)
 - 1 Family *Buxaceae** Dumort. (1822), nom. cons. - boxwood family
 - 2.2.2.2 [crown] Clade *Gunneridae** Soltis, Soltis & Judd 2007 [Soltis, Soltis & Judd 2020]
 - 1 Superorder *Myrothamnanae** Takht. (1997)
 - 1 Order *Gunnerales** Takht. ex Reveal (1992)
 - 1 Family *Myrothamnaceae* Nied. (1891), nom. cons. - chanasa family
 - 2 Family *Gunneraceae** Meisn. (1842), nom. cons. - Gunnera family
 - 2 [crown] Clade *Pentapetalae** Soltis, Soltis & Judd 2007 [Soltis, Soltis & Judd 2020]
 - 1 [crown] Clade *Superrosidae** Judd, Soltis & Soltis 2011 [Judd, Soltis & Soltis 2020]
 - 1 Superorder *Saxifraganae* Reveal (1994)
 - 1 Order *Saxifragales** Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 01 Family *Peridiscaceae* Kuhl. (1950), nom. cons.
 - 02 Family *Paeoniaceae* Raf. (1815), nom. cons.
 - 03.1 Family *Altingiaceae* Horan. (1841), nom. cons.
 - 03.2 Family *Hamamelidaceae* R.Br. (1818), nom. cons. - witch-hazel family
 - 04 Family *Cercidiphyllaceae* Engl. (1907), nom. cons. - katsura-tree family
 - 05 Family *Daphniphyllaceae* Müll.Arg. (1869), nom. cons. - Daphniphyllum family
 - 06.1 Family *Iteaceae* J.Agarth (1858), nom. cons.
 - 06.2 Family *Grossulariaceae* DC. (1805), nom. cons. - currant family
 - 06.3 Family *Saxifragaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - saxifrage family
 - 06.4 Family *Crassulaceae* J.St.-Hil. (1805), nom. cons. - stonecrop family
 - 07 Family *Aphanopetalaceae* Doweld (2001)
 - 08 Family *Tetracarpaeaceae* Nakai (1943)
 - 09 Family *Penthoraceae* Rydb. ex Britton (1901), nom. cons.
 - 10 Family *Haloragaceae* R.Br. (1814), nom. cons.
 - 11 Family *Cynomoriaceae* Endl. ex Lindl. (1833), nom. cons. - Cynomorium family
 - 2 Superorder *Rosanae** Takht. (1967)
 - 1 Order *Vitales* Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Vitaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - grape family
 - 2.1 [crown] Clade *Fabidae** Judd, Soltis & Soltis 2007 [Judd, Soltis, Soltis & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 Order *Zygothales* Link (1829)
 - 1 Family *Krameriaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Krameria family
 - 2 Family *Zygothallaceae** R.Br. (1814), nom. cons. - creosote-bush family
 - 2.1.1 Order *Fabales** Bromhead (1838)
 - 1 Family *Quillajaceae* D.Don (1831)
 - 2 Family *Fabaceae** Lindl. (1836), nom. cons. - bean family
 - 3 Family *Surianaceae* Arn. (1834), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Polygalaceae* Hoffmanns. & Link (1809), nom. cons. - milkwort family
 - 2.1.2.1 Order *Rosales* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Rosaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - rose family
 - 2 Family *Barbeyaceae* Rendle (1916), nom. cons. - Barbeya family
 - 3 Family *Dirachmaceae* Hutch. (1959)
 - 4.1 Family *Elaeagnaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - oleaster family
 - 4.2 Family *Rhamnaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - buckthorn family
 - 5.1 Family *Ulmaceae* Mirb. (1815), nom. cons. - elm family
 - 5.2 Family *Cannabaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - hemp family
 - 5.3.1 Family *Moraceae* Gaudich. (1835), nom. cons. - mulberry family
 - 5.3.2 Family *Urticaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - nettle family
 - 2.1.2.2.1 Order *Fagales* Engl. (1892)
 - 1.1 Family *Nothofagaceae* Kuprian. (1962)
 - 1.2 Family *Fagaceae** Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - beech family
 - 2 Family *Myricaceae* Rich. ex Kunth (1817), nom. cons. - bayberry family
 - 3 Family *Juglandaceae* DC. ex Perleb (1818), nom. cons. - walnut family
 - 4 Family *Casuarinaceae* R.Br. (1814), nom. cons. - she-oak family
 - 5.1 Family *Ticodendraceae* Gómez-Laur. & L.D.Gómez (1991)

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- 5.2 Family *Betulaceae* Gray (1822), nom. cons. - birch family
 - 2.1.2.2 Order *Cucurbitales* Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Apodanthaceae* Tiegh. ex Takht. (1987)
 - 2 Family *Anisophylleaceae* Ridl. (1922)
 - 3 Family *Corynocarpaceae* Engl. (1897), nom. cons. - karaka family
 - 4 Family *Coriariaceae* DC. (1824), nom. cons. - Coriaria family
 - 5 Family *Cucurbitaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - cucumber family
 - 6.1.1 Family *Tetramelaceae* Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 6.1.2 Family *Datisceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Datisca family
 - 6.2 Family *Begoniaceae* C.Agardh (1824), nom. cons. - Begonia family
 - 2.2? "*COM-clade*"
 - 1 Order *Celastrales** Link (1829)
 - 1 Family *Lepidobotryaceae* J.Léonard (1950), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Celastraceae** R.Br. (1814), nom. cons. - bittersweet family
 - 2.1 Order *Oxalidales** Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Huaceae* A.Chev. (1947)
 - 2 Family *Connaraceae* R.Br. (1818), nom. cons. - Connarus family
 - 3 Family *Oxalidaceae** R.Br. (1818), nom. cons. - wood-sorrel family
 - 4 Family *Cunoniaceae* R.Br. (1814), nom. cons. - Cunonia family
 - 5 Family *Elaeocarpaceae* Juss. (1816), nom. cons. - Elaeocarpus family
 - 6 Family *Cephalotaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Australian pitcher-plant family
 - 7 Family *Brunelliaceae* Engl. (1897), nom. cons. - Brunellia family
 - 2.2 Order *Malpighiales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 01 Family *Pandaceae* Engl. & Gilg (1912-1913), nom. cons. - Panda family
 - 02 Family *Irvingiaceae* Tiegh. (1907), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Ctenolophonaceae* Exell & Mendonça (1951)
 - 04 Family *Rhizophoraceae* Pers. (1806), nom. cons. - red mangrove family
 - 05 Family *Erythroxylaceae* Kunth (1822), nom. cons. - coca family
 - 06 Family *Ochnaceae* DC. (1811), nom. cons. - Ochna family
 - 07.1 Family *Bonnetiaceae* L.Beauvis. ex Nakai (1948)
 - 07.2.1 Family *Clusiaceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons. - mangosteen family
 - 07.2.2 Family *Calophyllaceae* J.Agardh (1858)
 - 07.3 Family *Podostemaceae* Rich. ex Kunth (1816), nom. cons. - river-weed family
 - 07.4 Family *Hypericaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Caryocaraceae* Voigt (1845), nom. cons. - souari family
 - 09 Family *Lophopyxidaceae* H.Pfeiff. (1951)
 - 10 Family *Putranjivaceae* Meisn. (1842)
 - 11 Family *Centroplacaceae* Doweld & Reveal (2005)
 - 12 Family *Elatinaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - waterwort family
 - 13 Family *Malpighiaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Barbados cherry family
 - 14 Family *Balanopaceae* Benth. & Hook.f. (1880), nom. cons. - Balanops family
 - 15 Family *Trigoniaceae* A.Juss. (1849), nom. cons. - Trigonina family
 - 16.1 Family *Dichapetalaceae* Baill. (1886), nom. cons. - Dichapetalum family
 - 16.2 Family *Euphroniaceae* Marc.-Berti (1989)
 - 16.3 Family *Chrysobalanaceae* R.Br. (1818), nom. cons. - cocoa-plum family
 - 17 Family *Humiriaceae* A.Juss. (1829), nom. cons. - Humiria family
 - 18 Family *Achariaceae* Harms (1897), nom. cons. - Acharia family
 - 19 Family *Violaceae* Batsch (1802), nom. cons. - violet family
 - 20 Family *Goupiaceae* Miers (1862)
 - 21 Family *Passifloraceae* Juss. ex Roussel (1806), nom. cons. - passion-flower family
 - 22 Family *Lacistemataceae* Mart. (1826), nom. cons. - Lacistema family
 - 23 Family *Salicaceae* Mirb. (1815), nom. cons. - willow family
 - 24 Family *Peraceae* Klotzsch (1859)
 - 25 Family *Rafflesiaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Rafflesia family
 - 26 Family *Euphorbiaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - spurge family
 - 27 Family *Linaceae* DC. ex Perleb (1818), nom. cons. - flax family
 - 28 Family *Ixonanthaceae* Planch. ex Miq. (1858), nom. cons.
 - 29.1 Family *Picrodendraceae* Small (1917), nom. cons.
 - 29.2 Family *Phyllanthaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 2.2 [crown] Clade *Malvidae* Judd, Soltis & Soltis 2007 [Judd, Soltis, Soltis & Cantino 2020]
 - 1.1 Order *Geraniales* Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Geraniaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Geranium family
 - 2 Family *Francoaceae* A.Juss. (1832), nom. cons.
 - 1.2 Order *Myrtales* Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1.1 Family *Combretaceae* R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - Indian almond family
 - 1.2 Family *Lythraceae* J.St.-Hil. (1805), nom. cons. - loosestrife family
 - 2 Family *Onagraceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - evening primrose family
 - 3 Family *Vochysiaceae* A.St.-Hil. (1820), nom. cons. - Vochysia family
 - 4 Family *Myrtaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - myrtle family
 - 5 Family *Melastomataceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - melastome family
 - 6.1 Family *Crypteroniaceae* A.DC. (1868), nom. cons. - Crypteronia family
 - 6.2 Family *Alzateaceae* S.A.Graham (1985)

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- 6.3 Family *Penaeaceae* Sweet ex Guill. (1828), nom. cons. - Penaea family
 - 2.1 Order *Crossosomatales* Takht. ex Reveal (1993)
 - 1 Family *Aphloiaceae* Takht. (1985)
 - 2 Family *Geissolomataceae* A.DC. (1856), nom. cons. - Geissoloma family
 - 3 Family *Strasburgeriaceae* Tiegh. (1908), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Staphyleaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - bladdernut family
 - 5 Family *Guamatelaceae* S.H.Oh & D.Potter (2006)
 - 6 Family *Stachyuraceae* J.Agardh (1858), nom. cons. - Stachyurus family
 - 7 Family *Crossosomataceae** Engl. (1897), nom. cons. - Crossosoma family
 - 2.2.1 Order *Picramniales* Doweld (2001)
 - 1 Family *Picramniaceae** Fernando & Quinn (1995)
 - 2.2.2.1 Order *Sapindales* Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Biebersteiniaceae* Schnizl. (1856)
 - 2 Family *Nitrariaceae* Lindl. (1830)
 - 3 Family *Kirkiaceae* Takht. (1967)
 - 4.1 Family *Burseraceae* Kunth (1824), nom. cons. - frankincense family
 - 4.2 Family *Anacardiaceae* R.Br. (1818), nom. cons. - sumac family
 - 5 Family *Sapindaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - soapberry family
 - 6 Family *Rutaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - rue family
 - 7 Family *Simaroubaceae* DC. (1811), nom. cons. - quassia family
 - 8 Family *Meliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - mahogany family
 - 2.2.2.2.1 Order *Huerteales* Doweld (2001)
 - 1 Family *Gerrardinaceae* M.H.Alford (2006)
 - 2 Family *Petenaeaceae* Christenh., M.F.Fay & M.W.Chase (2010)
 - 3.1 Family *Tapisciaceae** Takht. (1987)
 - 3.2 Family *Dipentodontaceae* Merr. (1941), nom. cons. - Dipentodon family
 - 2.2.2.2.2.1 Order *Malvales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Cytinaceae* A.Rich. (1824)
 - 2 Family *Muntingiaceae* C.Bayer, M.W.Chase & M.F.Fay (1998)
 - 3 Family *Neuradaceae* Kostel. (1835), nom. cons.
 - 4 Family *Malvaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - mallow family
 - 5 Family *Sphaerosepalaceae* Tiegh. ex Bullock (1959) - Rhopalocarpus family
 - 6 Family *Thymelaeaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - mezereum family
 - 7 Family *Bixaceae* Kunth (1822), nom. cons. - lipstick tree family
 - 8.1 Family *Cistaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - rock-rose family
 - 8.2 Family *Sarcolaenaceae* Caruel (1881), nom. cons. - Sarcolaena family
 - 8.3 Family *Dipterocarpaceae* Blume (1825), nom. cons. - meranti family
 - 2.2.2.2.2.2 Order *Brassicales* Bromhead (1838)
 - 01 Genus *Keithia* Spreng. (1822), incertae sedis
 - 02 Family *Akaniaceae* Stapf (1912), nom. cons.
 - 03 Family *Tropaeolaceae* Juss. ex DC. (1824), nom. cons. - nasturtium family
 - 04 Family *Moringaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - horse-radish tree family
 - 05 Family *Caricaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - papaya family
 - 06 Family *Limnanthaceae* R.Br. (1833), nom. cons. - meadow-foam family
 - 07 Family *Setchellanthaceae* Iltis (1999)
 - 08 Family *Koerberliniaceae* Engl. (1895), nom. cons.
 - 09 Family *Bataceae* Mart. ex Perleb (1838), nom. cons. - saltwort family
 - 10 Family *Salvadoraceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons. - mustard-tree family
 - 11 Family *Emblingiaceae* Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 12.1 Family *Tovariaceae* Pax (1891), nom. cons. - Tovaria family
 - 12.2 Family *Pentadiplandraceae* Hutch. & Dalziel (1928)
 - 13 Family *Gyrostemonaceae* A.Juss. (1845), nom. cons.
 - 14 Family *Resedaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - mignonette family
 - 15.1.1 Family *Capparaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - caper family
 - 15.1.2 Family *Cleomaceae* Bercht. & J.Presl (1825)
 - 15.2 Family *Brassicaceae** Burnett (1835), nom. cons. - mustard family
 - 2 Superorder *Dilleniaceae** Takht. ex Doweld (2001), sedis mutabilis
 - 1 Order *Dilleniales** DC. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Dilleniaceae** Salisb. (1807), nom. cons. - Dillenia family
 - 3 [crown] Clade *Superasteridae** Judd, Soltis & Soltis 2011 [Judd, Soltis & Soltis 2020]
 - 1 Superorder *Berberidopsidanae* Thorne & Reveal (2007)
 - 1 Order *Berberidopsidales** Doweld (2001)
 - 1 Family *Aextoxicaceae* Engl. & Gilg (1920), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Berberidopsidaceae** Takht. (1985)
 - 2.1 Superorder *Santalanae* Thorne ex Reveal (1992)
 - 1 Order *Santalales** R.Br. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1.1 Family *Olacaceae* R.Br. (1818), nom. cons. [non-monophyletic] - Olax family
 - 1.2 Family *Opiliaceae* Valeton (1886), nom. cons. - Opilia family
 - 2 Family *Balanophoraceae* Rich. (1822), nom. cons. - Balanophora family
 - 3 Family *Santalaceae** R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - sandalwood family
 - 4 Family *Misodendraceae* J.Agardh (1858), nom. cons. - feathery mistletoe family
 - 5 Family *Schoepfiaceae* Blume (1850)
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- 6 Family *Loranthaceae* Juss. (1808), nom. cons. - catkin-mistletoe family
 - 2.2.1 Superorder *Caryophyllanae* Takht. (1967)
 - 1 Order *Caryophyllales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 01.1 Family *Frankeniaceae* Desv. (1817), nom. cons. - Frankenia family
 - 01.2 Family *Tamaricaceae* Link (1821), nom. cons. - Tamarix family
 - 02 Family *Plumbaginaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - leadwort family
 - 03 Family *Polygonaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - buckwheat family
 - 04.1 Family *Droseraceae* Salisb. (1808), nom. cons. - sundew family
 - 04.2 Family *Nepenthaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - East Indian pitcher-plant family
 - 04.3 Family *Drosophyllaceae* Chrtek, Slavíková & Studnicka (1989)
 - 05 Family *Dioncophyllaceae* Airy Shaw (1952), nom. cons.
 - 06 Family *Ancistrocladaceae* Planch. ex Walp. (1851), nom. cons. - Ancistrocladus family
 - 07 Family *Rhabdodendraceae* Prance (1968)
 - 08 Family *Simmondsiaceae* Tiegh. (1900)
 - 09 Family *Phytenaceae* Takht. (1985) - Physena family
 - 10 Family *Asteropeiaceae* Takht. ex Reveal & Hoogland (1990)
 - 11 Family *Macarthuraceae* Christenh. (2014)
 - 12 Family *Microteaceae* Schäferh. & Borsch (2010)
 - 13 Family *Caryophyllaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - pink family
 - 14 Family *Achatocarpaceae* Heimerl (1934), nom. cons. - Achatocarpus family
 - 15 Family *Amaranthaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - amaranth family
 - 16 Family *Stegnospmataceae* Nakai (1942)
 - 17 Family *Limeaceae* Shipunov ex Reveal (2005)
 - 18 Family *Lophiocarpaceae* Doweld & Reveal (2008)
 - 19 Family *Kewaceae* Christenh. (2014)
 - 20.1 Family *Barbeuiaceae* Nakai (1942)
 - 20.2 Family *Gisekiaceae* Nakai (1942)
 - 20.3 Family *Aizoaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - fig-marigold family
 - 20.4.1 Family *Phytolaccaceae* R.Br. (1818), nom. cons. - pokeweed family
 - 20.4.2 Family *Petiveriaceae* C.Agardh (1824)
 - 20.5 Family *Sarcobataceae* Behnke (1997)
 - 20.6 Family *Nyctaginaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - four o'clock family
 - 21 Family *Molluginaceae* Bartl. (1825), nom. cons. - carpet-weed family
 - 22.1 Family *Montiaceae* Raf. (1820)
 - 22.2 Family *Didiereaceae* Radlk. (1896), nom. cons. - Didierea family
 - 22.3 Family *Basellaceae* Raf. (1837), nom. cons. - Basella family
 - 22.4 Family *Halophytaceae* A.Soriano (1984)
 - 22.5.1 Family *Talinaceae* Doweld (2001)
 - 22.5.2 Family *Portulacaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - purslane family
 - 22.5.3 Family *Anacamptserotaceae* Eggli & Nyffeler (2010)
 - 22.6 Family *Cactaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - cactus family
 - 2.2.2 Superorder *Asteranae** Takht. (1967)
 - 1 Order *Cornales* Link (1829)
 - 1 Family *Nyssaceae* Juss. ex Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - sour gum family
 - 2 Family *Hydrostachyaceae* Engl. (1894), nom. cons. - Hydrostachys family
 - 3 Family *Hydrangeaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - Hydrangea family
 - 4 Family *Loasaceae* Juss. (1804), nom. cons. - Loasa family
 - 5.1.1 Family *Curtisiaceae* Takht. (1987)
 - 5.1.2? Family *Grubbiaceae* Endl. ex Meisn. (1841), nom. cons. - Grubbia family
 - 5.2 Family *Cornaceae** Bercht. & J.Presl (1825), nom. cons. - dogwood family
 - 2.1 Order *Ericales* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 01 Family *Balsaminaceae* A.Rich. (1822), nom. cons. - touch-me-not family
 - 02.1 Family *Marcgraviaceae* Bercht. & J.Presl (1820), nom. cons. - shingle plant family
 - 02.2 Family *Tetrameristaceae* Hutch. (1959)
 - 03 Family *Fouquieriaceae* DC. (1828), nom. cons. - ocotillo family
 - 04 Family *Polemoniaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - phlox family
 - 05 Family *Lecythidaceae* A.Rich. (1825), nom. cons. - Brazil-nut family
 - 06.1 Family *Sladeniaceae* Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 06.2 Family *Pentaphylacaceae* Engl. (1897), nom. cons. - Pentaphylax family
 - 07 Family *Sapotaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - sapodilla family
 - 08 Family *Ebenaceae* Gürke (1892), nom. cons. - ebony family
 - 09 Family *Primulaceae* Batsch ex Borkh. (1797), nom. cons. - primrose family
 - 10 Family *Theaceae* Mirb. ex Ker Gawl. (1816), nom. cons. - tea family
 - 11 Family *Symplocaceae* Desf. (1820), nom. cons. - sweetleaf family
 - 12 Family *Diapensiaceae* Lindl. (1836), nom. cons. - Diapensia family
 - 13 Family *Styracaceae* DC. & Spreng. (1821), nom. cons. - storax family
 - 14 Family *Sarraceniaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - pitcher-plant family
 - 15 Family *Roridulaceae* Martinov (1820), nom. cons.
 - 16 Family *Actinidiaceae* Engl. & Gilg (1924), nom. cons. - Chinese gooseberry family
 - 17.1.1 Family *Clethraceae* Klotzsch (1851), nom. cons. - Clethra family
 - 17.1.2 Family *Cyrtillaceae* Lindl. (1846), nom. cons. - Cyrilla family
 - 17.2 Family *Ericaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - heath family

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- 18? Family *Mitrastemonaceae* Makino (1911), nom. cons. - Mitrastemon family
 - 2.2 [crown] Clade *Gentianidae** Olmstead, Judd & Cantino 2007 [Olmstead, Judd & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 [crown] Clade *Lamiidae** Takhtajan 1987 [Olmstead, Judd & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 Order *Icacinales* Tiegh. (1900)
 - 1 Family *Oncothecaceae* Kobuski ex Airy Shaw (1965) - Oncotheca family
 - 2 Family *Icacinaceae** Miers (1851), nom. cons. - Icacina family
 - 2.1 Order *Metteniusales* Takht. (1997)
 - 1 Family *Metteniusaceae** H.Karst. ex Schnizl. (1860-1870)
 - 2.2.1 Order *Garryales* Mart. (1835)
 - 1 Family *Eucommiaceae* Engl. (1907), nom. cons. - Eucommia family
 - 2 Family *Garryaceae** Lindl. (1834), nom. cons.
 - 2.2.2 [crown] Clade *Lamianae** Takhtajan 1967 [Olmstead & Judd 2020]
 - 1 Order *Gentianales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820), sedis mutabilis
 - 1 Family *Rubiaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - coffee family
 - 2.1 Family *Gentianaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - gentian family
 - 2.2.1 Family *Loganiaceae* R.Br. ex Mart. (1827), nom. cons. - butterfly-bush family
 - 2.2.2 Family *Gelsemiaceae* Struwe & V.A.Albert (1995)
 - 3 Family *Apocynaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - dogbane family
 - 2 Order *Boraginales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820), sedis mutabilis
 - 1 Family *Boraginaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - borage family
 - 3 Order *Vahliales** Doweld (2001), sedis mutabilis
 - 1 Family *Vahliaceae** Dandy (1959)
 - 4 Order *Solanales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820), sedis mutabilis
 - 1 Family *Convolvulaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - morning-glory family
 - 2 Family *Solanaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - potato family
 - 3 Family *Montiniaceae* Nakai (1943), nom. cons. - Montinia family
 - 4 Family *Sphenocleaceae* T.Baskerv. (1839), nom. cons. - Sphenoclea family
 - 5 Family *Hydroleaceae* R.Br. (1818)
 - 5 Order *Lamiales** Bromhead (1838), sedis mutabilis
 - 01 Family *Plocospermataceae* Hutch. (1973)
 - 02 Family *Carlemanniaceae* Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 03 Family *Oleaceae* Hoffmanns. & Link (1809), nom. cons. - olive family
 - 04 Family *Tetrachondraceae* Wettst. (1924)
 - 05.1 Family *Calceolariaceae* Olmstead (2001)
 - 05.2 Family *Gesneriaceae* Rich. & Juss. (1816), nom. cons. - gesneriad family
 - 06 Family *Plantaginaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - plantain family
 - 07.1 Family *Scrophulariaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - figwort family
 - 07.2 Family *Stilbaceae* Kunth (1831), nom. cons.
 - 08 Family *Linderniaceae* Borsch, K.Müll. & Eb.Fisch. (2005)
 - 09 Family *Byblidaceae* Domin (1922), nom. cons.
 - 10.1.1 Family *Martyniaceae* Horan. (1847), nom. cons. - unicorn family
 - 10.1.2 Family *Pedaliaceae* R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - sesame family
 - 10.2 Family *Acanthaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - Acanthus family
 - 11 Family *Bignoniaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - trumpet-creeper family
 - 12 Family *Lentibulariaceae* Rich. (1808), nom. cons. - bladderwort family
 - 13 Family *Schlegeliaceae* Reveal (1996)
 - 14 Family *Thomandersiaceae* Sreem. (1977)
 - 15 Family *Verbenaceae* J.St.-Hil. (1805), nom. cons. - verbena family
 - 16.1 Family *Lamiaceae** Martinov (1820), nom. cons. - mint family
 - 16.2.1 Family *Mazaceae* Reveal (2011)
 - 16.2.2 Family *Phrymaceae* Schauer (1847), nom. cons.
 - 17.1 Family *Paulowniaceae* Nakai (1949)
 - 17.2 Family *Orobanchaceae* Vent. (1799), nom. cons.
 - 2 [crown] Clade *Campanulidae** Donoghue & Cantino 2007 [Donoghue & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 Order *Aquifoliales* Senft (1856)
 - 1.1 Family *Stemonuraceae* Kårehed (2001)
 - 1.2 Family *Cardiopteridaceae* Blume (1847), nom. cons.
 - 2 Family *Phyllonomaceae* Small (1905)
 - 3 Family *Helwingiaceae* Decne. (1836)
 - 4 Family *Aquifoliaceae** Bercht. & J.Presl (1825), nom. cons. - holly family
 - 2 [crown] Clade *Apiidae** Donoghue & Cantino 2007 [Donoghue & Cantino 2020]
 - 1 Order *Asterales** Link (1829)
 - 1 Family *Rousseaceae* DC. (1839)
 - 2.1.1 Family *Campanulaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - bellflower family
 - 2.1.2 Family *Pentaphragmataceae* J.Agardh (1858), nom. cons.
 - 2.2 Family *Stylidiaceae* R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - trigger-plant family
 - 3 Family *Alseuosmiaceae* Airy Shaw (1965)
 - 4 Family *Phellinaceae* Takht. (1967)
 - 5 Family *Argophyllaceae* Takht. (1987)
 - 6 Family *Menyanthaceae* Dumort. (1829), nom. cons. - buckbean family
 - 7.1 Family *Goodeniaceae* R.Br. (1810), nom. cons. - Goodenia family
 - 7.2.1 Family *Calyceraceae* R.Br. ex Rich. (1820), nom. cons. - Calycera family

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- 7.2.2 Family *Asteraceae** Bercht. & J.Presl (1820), nom. cons. - sunflower family
- 2 Order *Escalloniales* Mart. (1835), sedis mutabilis
 - 1 Family *Escalloniaceae** R.Br. ex Dumort. (1829), nom. cons.
- 3.1 Order *Bruniales* Dumort. (1829)
 - 1 Family *Columelliaceae* D.Don (1828), nom. cons. - Columellia family
 - 2 Family *Bruniaceae** R.Br. ex DC. (1825), nom. cons. - Brunia family
- 3.2.1.1 Order *Paracryphiales* Takht. ex Reveal (1992)
 - 1 Family *Paracryphiaceae** Airy Shaw (1965) - Paracryphia family
- 3.2.1.2 Order *Dipsacales** Juss. ex Bercht. & J.Presl (1820)
 - 1 Family *Adoxaceae* E.Mey. (1839), nom. cons. - moschatel family
 - 2 Family *Caprifoliaceae** Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - honeysuckle family
- 3.2.2 Order *Apiales** Nakai (1930)
 - 1 Family *Pennantiaceae* J.Agardh (1858)
 - 2 Family *Toricelliaceae* Hu (1934)
 - 3 Family *Griselinaceae* Takht. (1987), nom. cons. prop.
 - 4 Family *Pittosporaceae* R.Br. (1814), nom. cons. - Pittosporum family
 - 5 Family *Araliaceae* Juss. (1789), nom. cons. - ginseng family
 - 6 Family *Myodocarpaceae* Doweld (2001)
 - 7 Family *Apiaceae** Lindl. (1836), nom. cons. - carrot family

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